

AS HISTORY

The Age of the Crusades, c1071–1204

Component 1A The Crusader states and Outremer, c1071–1149

Wednesday 13 May 2020 Afternoon Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- an AQA 16-page answer book.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Paper Reference** is 7041/1A.
- Answer **two** questions.
In **Section A** answer Question 01.
In **Section B** answer **either** Question 02 **or** Question 03.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 50.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

Advice

- You are advised to spend about:
 - 50 minutes on Section A
 - 40 minutes on Section B.

Section A

Answer Question 01.

Extract A

This extract has been removed due to third-party copyright restrictions. The extract is adapted from T Madden, *Crusade Myths*, 2002

Extract B

This extract has been removed due to third-party copyright restrictions. The extract is adapted from M Barber, *The Two Cities*, 1992 and is about the Crusades.

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With reference to these extracts and your understanding of the historical context, which of these two extracts provides the more convincing interpretation of the reasons for the First Crusade?

[25 marks]

Section B

Answer **either** Question 02 **or** Question 03.

Either

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'Religious enthusiasm was the most important reason for Frankish victories in the Near East in the years 1096 to 1118.'

Explain why you agree or disagree with this view.

[25 marks]

or

0	3
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'Outremer was in a weak position in the years 1131 to 1143.'

Explain why you agree or disagree with this view.

[25 marks]

END OF QUESTIONS

There are no questions printed on this page

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