

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel
Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)

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Monday 15 June 2020

Morning (Time: 1 hour 45 minutes)

Paper Reference **1CS0/02**

Citizenship Studies

Paper 2

You must have:
Sources Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **ALL** the questions in Sections A, B and C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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SECTION A: Own citizenship action

Answer ALL parts of Question 1. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

1 You have been part of a group that organised and took part in a citizenship action. In no more than 20 words, write the title of your citizenship action below.

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(a) Explain **one** role undertaken by another member of your team and how this contributed to the outcome of your action. (2)

Role undertaken

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Contribution of role to the outcome

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(b) Explain **one** impact that collaboration with others had on the planning of your citizenship action. (2)

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(c) Explain **two** ways in which the action you chose affected the methods you adopted to carry out your citizenship action.

(4)

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(d) Explain how you used **two** types of primary research in your citizenship action.

(4)

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(e) 'Unrealistic goals are the main obstacle to achieving the intended outcome of a citizenship action.'

How far do you agree with this view?

You **must** base your answer on your experience of your own citizenship action.

Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered another point of view.

(12)

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(Total for Question 1 = 24 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 24 MARKS



SECTION B: Power and influence: others' actions

Answer ALL parts of Question 2. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

2 Study Source A in the Sources Booklet about The Clink Charity before you answer this question.

(a) Explain **two** ways in which the work of The Clink Charity mentors may help to cut reoffending rates.

(4)

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(b) Source A shows how The Clink Charity aims to improve the lives of prisoners.

Suggest **two** reasons why it is important for prisoners to gain qualifications.

(2)

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(c) According to the source, the work of The Clink Charity is 'Changing attitudes, transforming lives and creating second chances'.

Analyse why this viewpoint might be right.

(2)

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(d) Explain how charities, such as The Clink Charity, can provide a voice and support for disadvantaged individuals and groups in society.

(6)

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(Total for Question 2 = 14 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 14 MARKS

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SECTION C: Power and influence

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

- 3 A free press is defined as a type of media that is
- A used to communicate visually with people
 - B used to participate in social networking
 - C restricted by law on what it can publish
 - D not controlled or limited by government

(Total for Question 3 = 1 mark)

- 4 Non-governmental organisations (NGOs) are best described as
- A groups of countries with shared goals
 - B organisations specialising in trade
 - C independent groups that are not state controlled
 - D agencies run by international bodies to give aid

(Total for Question 4 = 1 mark)

- 5 Tribunals are where
- A fraud cases involving over £20,000 are dealt with
 - B a civil case is sent if it is dismissed by a court
 - C attempted rather than actual crimes are dealt with
 - D issues are resolved in a less formal way outside the court system

(Total for Question 5 = 1 mark)

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6 Give **two** advantages of joining a trade union.

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(Total for Question 6 = 2 marks)

7 Explain **one** way in which international law protects citizens in situations of armed conflict.

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(Total for Question 7 = 2 marks)



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8 Explain **two** reasons why press censorship may occur.

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(Total for Question 8 = 4 marks)



9 Explain how the UK benefits from membership of the World Trade Organisation and NATO.

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(Total for Question 9 = 6 marks)

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10 'The opportunities to participate in politics ensure the UK is one of the most democratic countries in the world.'

Write reasoned arguments to support and oppose this statement.

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(Total for Question 10 = 10 marks)



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11 'Organisations such as the Red Cross and Amnesty International are more effective than governments in tackling human rights abuses.'

How far do you agree with this view?

Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered other points of view. (15)

In your answer, you could consider:

- Development of human rights
- Rights and responsibilities in challenging global situations

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(Total for Question 11 = 15 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 42 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 80 MARKS



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Sources Booklet

Do not return this booklet with the question paper.

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Source A for use with Section B

The Clink Charity: Changing attitudes, transforming lives and creating second chances



© Andrew Stuart/Manchester Evening News

The Clink Charity runs several restaurants training prisoners as chefs. The project aims to cut reoffending rates by helping prisoners find work when they are released.

The charity works with the Prison and Probation Service to rehabilitate prisoners by training and giving them practical skills. The restaurants aim to allow prisoners to learn, engage with the public and take their first steps towards a new life. Prisoners can work towards gaining National Vocational Qualifications (NVQs) in food preparation and food service.

The Clink Restaurant at Styal Prison was the first restaurant to open inside a women's prison. The restaurant was so popular when it first opened that it was almost fully booked at lunchtime for three months.

The Clink Charity mentors work weekly with individual prisoners after they have been released. They support them for up to 12 months to help them find full-time employment.

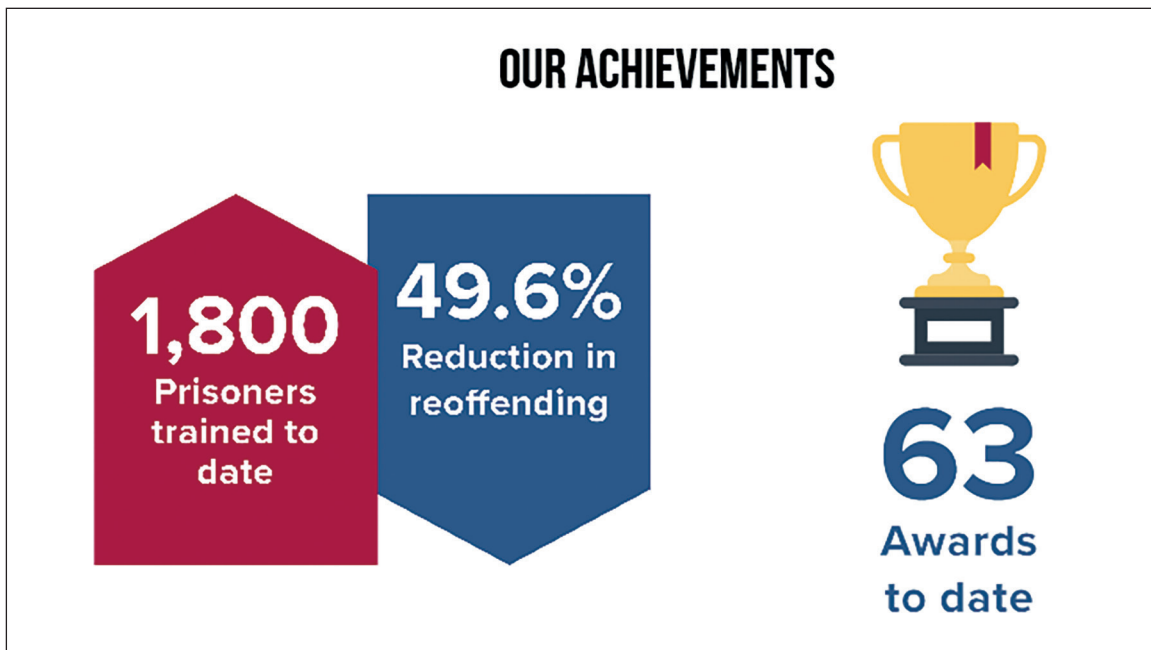
Chris Moore, chief executive of The Clink Charity, said: 'The prison population is just a cross-section of society, just like you or me and we want to give them a second chance. It's about changing their identity from what their crime or sentence is to "now I'm a sous chef with my NVQ Level 2". The support doesn't stop when they are released and that is a factor in preventing reoffending.'

There are currently 21 prisoners working at The Clink Restaurant, with space for up to 30. The aim is to release 50 fully-trained women from Styal Prison who are ready to work in the hospitality industry.



© Andrew Stuart/Manchester Evening News

The Clink Charity statistics January 2019



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Source A: The Clink: Dining in Styal at prison's new restaurant by Denise Evans © Manchester Evening News – 13 July 2015

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